

Expanding Cross Type: Single Finds on Early Medieval Coinage Site

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As readers of this blog will be aware, I am currently looking into the *Expanding Cross* type of Edward the Confessor, with a view to determining the relative chronological order of its Heavy and Light phases. Having already reviewed for the blog the evidence for the *Expanding Cross* type supplied by single finds reported to the Portable Antiquities Scheme (PAS) database, it seems to me that it would also be helpful to provide the numismatic community with a list of the single finds of coins of *Expanding Cross* type reported to the Early Medieval Coinage (EMC) site, with updated attributions and other relevant comment.

The task of reviewing the correctness of the attributions made on both sites has brought home to me the manifold difficulties faced in making correct identifications of the coins concerned, particularly where they are fragmentary or are cut halfpennies or cut farthings on which only parts of the obverse and reverse inscriptions are present, and the efforts in this respect of the Find Liaison Officers employed by the Portable Antiquities Scheme and of Dr Martin Allen and of others who have identified coins for the EMC site deserve our warmest support.

What is also clear is that all analyses of the evidence posted on the PAS and EMC sites for any Anglo-Saxon coin type struck between Eadgar's reform in the 970s and the Norman conquest in 1066 will necessarily be dependent on the accuracy of the identification of mints and moneyers made on these sites, and that it will only be by careful checking of the existing attributions on a type-by-type and coin-by-coin basis, along the lines of that attempted in the present note, that these identifications will be improved.

It should be noted that, where coins have been notified both to the EMC site and to the PAS site, the date of discovery given on the EMC site has in a few cases been adjusted in the light of information given on the PAS site.

Striking in Gold (1) :

1: 1824.0002. Warwick, Lufinc. 3.51g. Recorded on EMC site as belonging to Light series, which seems not unlikely from the style of the dies, but no silver penny struck from these dies has as yet been recorded. Found Worcester, Worcs. 1824.

Coins certainly or probably of Heavy Series (61) :

1: 2002.0259. Bedford, Aelmon. Wnr, mounted as brooch and gilded, Heavy Series. Found Liston, Essex, Sep 2002.

2: 2017.0155. Bedford, (Aelmo)n. Cut halfpenny, 0.73g, Heavy series. Found Wye, Kent, by 2017.

- 3: 2006.0370 (= PAS SF-B51EF6). Bury St Edmunds, Morcere. 1.64g, mounted and gilded, Heavy series. Found Brockley, Suffolk (*EMC* site) or near Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk (*PAS* site), Oct 2006.
- 4: 2011.0267 (= PAS PUBLIC-769134). Canterbury, Ed(werd). Cut halfpenny, 0.95g, Heavy series. Found Stagsden, Beds. Nov 2011.
- 5: 1997.0157. Colchester, Stan(maer). Cut halfpenny, 0.80g, Heavy series. Found Barham, Kent April 1997.
- 6: 2017.0104. Dover, Cinstan. Wnr, probably Heavy series. Although coin is of Light series dimensions, and is attributed to Light series on *EMC* site, the weights of recorded die-duplicates show that this is likely to belong to the Heavy series. Found near Canterbury, Kent, Mar 2017.
- 7: 2004.0087. Exeter, Hunewine. Wnr, cracked, Heavy series. Found Littlebourne, Kent May 2004.
- 8: 2009.0410. Gloucester, Eawulf. Cut halfpenny, 0.69g, broken, Heavy series. Found Postwick, Norfolk Nov 2009.
- 9: 2001.0714. Gloucester, Leofenoth. Wnr, mounted as brooch, Heavy series. Mint and moneyer not identified on *EMC* site, but probably from same dies as *SCBI* 30, 591, this mint and moneyer. Found Sep 1990, findspot not recorded. It seems likely that this and the following two entries may relate to the same coin.
- 10: 2001.1028. Gloucester, Leofenoth. 1.79g, no image, “reverse side gilded, made into coin brooch”, evidently Heavy series. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, “no further details”, but moneyer has so far only been recorded for Heavy series at this mint. Found near East Dean, Sussex, date not stated. See remarks on previous and next coins.
- 11: 1998.0204. Gloucester, Leofenoth. Wnr, no image, pierced and mounted, but evidently Heavy series. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, “no further details”, but moneyer has only so far been recorded for Heavy series at this mint. Found Alfriston, Sussex, date not stated. See remarks on previous coins.
- 12: 2008.0466. Huntingdon, Godric. 1.33g, in fragments, Heavy series. Found Winwick, Cambs. 2008.
- 13: 1994.0231 (= 1995.0180). Ipswich, Bruninc. Cut halfpenny, 0.74g, Heavy series. Weight indicates Heavy series but coin is from same reverse die as Lawrence (1951) 273, Light series. Found near Papworth, Cambs. 1994 (*EMC* 1994), or Godmanchester, Cambs. (*EMC* 1995).
- 14: 2006.0365 (= PAS SF-771D56). Ipswich, Wulsie. 1.32g, broken and fragmentary, Heavy series. Found Great Barton, Suffolk Sep 2006.
- 15: 2008.0136. Ipswich, Wulsie. 1.63, Heavy series. Found Coddendam, Suffolk Mar 2008.

- 16: 1998.0142. (Lincoln), Colgrim. Cut halfpenny, wnr, Heavy series. Mint signature not visible on surviving part of coin, but die-duplicate of *SCBI* 27, 666-8. Found between Fishbourne and Chichester, West Sussex 1993.
- 17: 2009.0356. Lincoln, Godric. 1.66g, Heavy series. Found Oxborough, Norfolk 2009.
- 18: 1987.0156. Lincoln, Godric. 1.45g, Heavy series. Found Magdalen Street, Norwich, Norfolk 1987.
- 19: 2001.0659. Lincoln, Godric. Wnr, Heavy series. Found Thetford, Norfolk, between 1982 and 1992.
- 20: 2013.0351 (= *PAS* ESS-05217E). Lincoln, Godric. 1.7g, pierced and mounted, also gilded, Heavy series. Found Hatfield Heath, Essex (*EMC* site) or Good Easter, Essex, (*PAS* site), Oct 2013.
- 21: 1986.0129. Lincoln, Manna. Wnr, Heavy series. Found Stoke Mandeville, Bucks., Jan 1986.
- 22: 1994.0229. Lincoln, Othgrim. 1.78g, Heavy series. Found Waterston, Dorset 1994.
- 23: 2.019.011 (reference number given thus). Lincoln, Othgrim. Wnr, no image, pierced, Heavy series. Found near Market Rasen, Lincs., date not stated
- 24: 2000.0134. London, Aelfwine. 1.60g, no image, Heavy series. Found Redcastle Furze, Thetford, Norfolk, 1988-9.
- 25: 2010.0246 (= *PAS* SF-75C37). London, Briccie. 1.68g, gilded, Heavy series. Found Boxford, Suffolk Jan 1982.
- 26: 1987.0157. London, Briccie. 1.59g, Heavy series. Found Magdalen Street, Norwich, Norfolk 1987.
- 27: 2013.0403 (= *PAS* BERK-E472F3). London ?, Dudinc ? (reverse inscription hard to make out). 1.6g, pierced and mounted as brooch, Heavy series. Attributed on *PAS* site to Lincoln, Godric, but style of obverse bust is not that of dies used at Lincoln, and the attribution of the coin on the *EMC* site to London, Dudinc, seems more probable. Found Stanford Dingley, Berks. (*EMC* site), or Beenham, Berks. (*PAS* site), Nov 2013.
- 28: 2014.0137 (= *PAS* SF-35BF95). (London), Edred. Mint signature not on surviving part of coin. Cut halfpenny, 0.76g, Heavy series. Found Woodwalton, Cambs. Jan 2014.
- 29: 2000.0144. London, Ewii. Wnr, no image, mounted as brooch, Heavy series. Found in town centre excavations, Trowbridge, Wilts. (in 1977 or in 1986-8).
- 30: 1994.0226. London, Godwine. 2.13g, broken and mounted as brooch, Heavy series. Recorded on *EMC* site as Expanding Cross type, “no further details”, but style of bust is of Heavy series. Found Walpole St Peter, Norfolk May 1994.

- 31: 2000.0147. London, Godwine. Wnr, no image, but Heavy series. Found Upper Seagry, Wilts., 1981.
- 32: 2005.0235 (= PAS SF-648AA8). London, Leofred. 1.51g, broken, Heavy series. Moneyer's name read as **JEODRED** on PAS site, but coin is from same reverse die as SCBI 54, 1174, this mint and moneyer, and is correctly identified on EMC site. Found Cransford, Suffolk Sep 2005.
- 33: 1994.0227. London, Leofred. 1.23g, probably Heavy series. Recorded on EMC site as of *Expanding Cross* type, "no further details". Weights of this and of following coin are at upper range of possibility for Light series, and since coins are struck from same obverse die as SCBI 9, 839, Heavy series, an attribution of them to the Heavy series seems probable. Found West Rudham, Norfolk 1994.
- 34: 1995.0179. London, Leofred. 1.16g, corroded, probably Heavy series. Die-duplicate of previous coin. Recorded on EMC site as of *Expanding Cross* type, Light series, but see comments on previous coin. Found Southery, Norfolk 1995.
- 35: 1988.0186. London, Spracelinc. 1.32g, chipped, Heavy series. Found Stoke in Teignhead, Devon 1988.
- 36: 2011.0259. London, Spracelinc. Cut halfpenny, 0.7g, Heavy series. Found Woodwalton, Cambs., Jan 2011.
- 37: 1986.0131. London, Spracelinc. Wnr, no image, probably Heavy series. Listed on EMC site as belonging to Light series, but Spracelinc has only so far been recorded as a moneyer in the Heavy series. Found near Swindon, Wilts., by Sep 1986.
- 38: 1996.0250. London, uncertain moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.67g, probably Heavy series. Moneyer's name not on surviving part of coin. Listed on EMC site as belonging to Light series, but weight implies that whole coin is likely to have weighed in excess of 1.30g and thus to have belonged to the Heavy series. Found Quidenham, Norfolk 1996.
- 39: 1985.0001. Malmesbury, Ealdwi. 1.78g, pierced, Heavy series. Found Aldbourne, Wilts., c.1983.
- 40: 2012.0082. (Norwich), Cen(elm). Cut farthing, 0.4g, Heavy series. Mint signature not visible on surviving part of coin. Mint and moneyer not identified on EMC site, but coin is die-duplicate of SCBI 9, 840. Found Tacolneston, Norfolk, Sep 2011.
- 41: 2006.0226 (= PAS NMS-F536). Norwich, Leafwine. Mint not identified on EMC or PAS sites, but coin is a die-duplicate of SCBI 20, 1198. 1.46g, cracked and chipped, Heavy series. Found Dereham, Norfolk May 2006.
- 42: 1994.0230. Norwich, Thorferth. 1.55g, Heavy series. Found Holme Hale, Norfolk 1994.

- 43: 2012.0229. (Norwich), Thorferth. Cut halfpenny, 0.79g, Heavy series. Mint signature not visible on surviving part of coin. Found Glemsford, Suffolk, Sep 2012.
- 44: 2018.0217. Oxford (?), B(rihtwold) (?). Cut farthing, 0.39g, Heavy series. Listed on *EMC* site as of uncertain mint and moneyer, but probably die-duplicate of *SCBI* 54, 1177. Found Norfolk, by 2018.
- 45: 2000.0070. Shrewsbury, Godesbrand. 1.22g, surface corrosion, Heavy series (variety with crosses in each angle of reverse). Found Brimpton, near Newbury, Berks., by 1999.
- 46: 2014.0001 (= *PAS* WILT-C94353). Shrewsbury, Godesbrand. 1.65g, pierced and mounted, also gilded, Heavy series (variety with crosses in each angle of reverse). Listed in *Coin Register* 2015, no.104, as of Shaftesbury mint, incorrectly. Found Nether Wallop, Hampshire 2013.
- 47: 1983.9420. Stamford, Faergrin. 1.68, chipped, Heavy series. Found Lincoln, Lincs., 1977.
- 48: 2006.0133 (= *PAS* HAMP-ADDEA7). Steyning, Wulfg(eat). Cut halfpenny, 0.8g, Heavy series. Mint and moneyer not identified on *EMC* or *PAS* sites, but coin is die-duplicate of *SCBI* 42, 1230, this mint and moneyer. Found Clanfield, Hampshire, by May 2004.
- 49: 2004.0018 (= *PAS* NMS-F4C1). Thetford, uncertain moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.76g, Heavy series. Mint and moneyer not identified on *EMC* or *PAS* sites (moneyer's name not on surviving part of coin). Found Whinburgh, Norfolk (*EMC* site) or Seething, Norfolk (*PAS* site) Jan 2004
- 50: 1987.0158. Thetford, uncertain moneyer. Cut farthing, 0.38g, Heavy series. Moneyer's name not on surviving part of coin. Found Wetheringsett cum Brockford, Suffolk 1987.
- 51: 2002.0218. Thetford, uncertain moneyer. Cut farthing, 0.43g, no image, Heavy series. Moneyer's name not on surviving part of coin. Found Bawsey, Norfolk, 1990.
- 52: 2016.0085. Wallingford, (Brunwin)e. Cut halfpenny, wnr, Heavy series. Found Buckinghamshire, 2012.
- 53: 2004.0080. Warwick, Lufinc. Wnr (*EMC* site), (but weight given as 1.54g, Spink 26-7.iii.2013, 527), Heavy series. Find spot and date of discovery not stated.
- 54: 2018.0291. Warwick, Lufinc. Cut halfpenny, 0.66g, Heavy series. Die-duplicate of previous coin. Found Long Newnton, Tetbury, Gloucs. Mar 2011.
- 55: 2009.0297 (= *PAS* SUSS-C9D176). Winchcombe, Goldwine. 1.5g (*EMC* site) or 1.61g (Spink 26.xi.2009, 164), Heavy series. Found near Chichester, Sussex Aug or Sep 2009.
- 56: 2014.0215. Winchester, Aeielwine (i.e. Aethelwine). Wnr, Heavy series. Found near Andover, Hampshire, Jun 2014.

57: 2015.0109. Uncertain mint (Canterbury ?), Leofsta(n). Cut halfpenny, wnr, Heavy series. Mint signature not on surviving part of coin. Attributed on *EMC* site to Light series, but bust is of Heavy series style. Found Crawley, Sussex, Mar 2015.

58: 1992.0281. Uncertain mint, []aelwine (perhaps Aethelwine ?). Cut halfpenny, 0.78g, Heavy series. Mint signature not on surviving part of coin. Attributed on *EMC* site to Light series, but in reality Heavy series, as shown both by weight and by style of obverse bust. Found near Winchester, Hampshire, by May 1991.

59: 1988.0187. Uncertain mint, (Ea?)dwe(ard?). Wnr, probably Heavy series. Mint signature scarcely visible on image. Attributed on *EMC* site to Cambridge mint, but although Eadweard is recorded for this mint in the *Pointed Helmet* type, he has not as yet been recorded at Cambridge in the *Expanding Cross* type, and a Cambridge attribution for this coin cannot at present be substantiated. Found Reculver, Kent, eighteenth century.

60: 1995.0181. Uncertain mint, Leofwine. Cut halfpenny, 0.8g, Heavy series. Mint signature not on surviving part of coin. Found river Thames foreshore, London, by 1995.

61: 2013.0158. Uncertain mint, Thurstan (?). Cut halfpenny, 0.68g, Heavy series. Recorded on *EMC* site as being of Light series, but calculable weight of coin as whole indicates that coin is of Heavy series. Found near Royston, Herts., 2012.

Light Series (32) :

1: 2003.0059. Bedford, Aelman. Wnr, Light series (die-duplicate of *NCirc* Dec 1971, 11479, 1.06g). Found Barkston, Lincs. Apr 2003.

2: 2009.0281. Cambridge, Aelfwii. 1.06g., Light series. Found Bottisham, Cambs. 2008.

3: 2010.0310. Canterbury, (Ael ?)red (i.e. Aelfred). Wnr, Light series. Obverse bust is of Light series style. Found near East Hanney, Oxfordshire (previously Berkshire), 2010.

4: 2006.0303 (= *PAS* KENT-709031). Canterbury, Wulstan. Wnr (*EMC* site) (but *PAS* site records weight as 1.06g), Light series. The suggested identification of the moneyer on *EMC* site as Thorsteinn (Thurstan) is incorrect, as is the suggested attribution on *PAS* site to Warwick (?), Thurstan (?). Found Romney Marsh, Kent (*EMC* site), or Newchurch, Kent (*PAS* site) Aug 2006.

5: 2014.0078 (= *PAS* KENT GLO-05C078). Gloucester, Aewulf (i.e. Eawulf). 0.97g, broken, Light series. Recorded on *EMC* site as Heavy series but in fact Light series. Found Hucclecote, Gloucs. (*EMC* site) or Highnam, Gloucs. (*PAS* site), Dec 2012 – Jul 2013.

6: 1991.0295. Lincoln, Godric. 0.99g, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found London Oct 1984 (Thames spoil, Billingsgate).

- 7: 1996.0251. Lincoln, Godric. 1.01g, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found Tivetshall St.Mary, Norfolk 1991-2.
- 8: 2001.0858. Lincoln, Othgrim. Wnr, broken, Light series. Recorded on *EMC* site as *Jewel Cross* bust, Heavy series, but in fact *PAXS* style bust, Light series. Found Stow, Lincs., Sep 1996.
- 9: 2010.0229. London, Aelred (i.e.Aelfred). 0.98g, Light series. Found Watton, Norfolk, May 2010.
- 10: 2013.0157. London, Aelfsi. 0.82g, chipped, Light series. Recorded on *EMC* site as being of moneyer Wulfsige, incorrectly. Found near Royston, Herts., 2012.
- 11: 2015.0062. London, (Ead)mu(nd). Wnr, bent into roll, Light series. Annulet as central feature of reverse design. Mint and moneyer not identified on *EMC* site, and recorded there as of *Expanding Cross* type, “no further details”, but mint signature ends **D** and moneyer’s name includes consecutive letters **MV**, and the London moneyer Eadmund is known for Light series coins only. Found near Baumber, Lincs., 2014.
- 12: 2005.0008. London, Godric. 1.34g, pierced and mounted, Light series. Weight includes weight of mount, and bust is of Light series style. Found Swavesey, Cambs. Jan 2005.
- 13: 13. 1958.0009. London, Lifinc. Wnr, no image, but Light series (so recorded on *EMC* site). Found Welwyn, Herts., by 1743.
- 14: 2012.0095. London, S(wetman?). Fragment, 0.72g, probably Light series. Obverse bust is of Light series style. Attributed to Heavy series and to moneyer Spracling on *EMC* site, but if the coin belongs to the Light series Spracling has not so far been recorded as a moneyer for it, and an attribution to Swetman seems more probable. Found Mersea Island, Essex Mar 2012.
- 15: 1994.0228. London, uncertain moneyer. Fragment, 0.48g, probably Light series. Moneyer’s name not on surviving part of coin. Found near Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk (productive site), Jan 1993 (but published in *Coin Register* 1994, no.228, as metal detector find from the Thetford by-pass site, 1994).
- 16: 2006.0093 (=PAS SUR-46F054). London, uncertain moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.38g, fragmentary, Light series. Moneyer’s name not on surviving part of coin. Listed both on *EMC* site and on *PAS* site as Heavy series, but obverse bust style and calculable weight of whole coin are both appropriate to Light series. Found West Clandon, Surrey, Jan 2005.
- 17: 2002.0230. Maldon, Daeaei (i.e.Daegniht). 1.05g, Light series. Found Ashen, Essex, by 2002.
- 18: 1993.5003. Newport, Siwar. Fragment, 0.85g, Light series. Pellets in first and fourth quarters of reverse. Found near Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, 1993.

- 19: 2007.0078. Nottingham, Wulnoth. 1.04g, *Jewel Cross* bust, Light series. The sceptre is lis-headed. Found near Lincoln, Lincolnshire Mar 2007.
- 20: 2015.0115. (Stamford ?), Wul[fwine ?]. Cut halfpenny, wnr, *Jewel Cross* bust, Light series. Found Methwold, Norfolk, 2015.
- 21: 2006.022. Stamford, uncertain moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.42g, *Jewel Cross* bust, Light series. Moneyer's name not on surviving part of coin. Found Great Shelford, Cambs., Apr 2006.
- 22: 2013.0029. (Thetford), Aeilsie. Cut halfpenny, 0.5g, Light series. Mint signature not visible on surviving part of coin. Mint not identified on *EMC* site, but die-duplicate of Dix Noonan Webb 18.ix.2018, 69, where mint signature can be read as **DEODFO**. Found near Leicester, Leics., by 2013.
- 23: 2014.0310 (= *PAS SF-E3AADB*). Thetford, Estmund. 1.04g, Light series. Found West Stow, Suffolk Sep 2014.
- 24: 2019.0016 (= *PAS SF-1D2CAA*). Thetford, Leof(ric ?). 0.83g, chipped, Light series. Found Brockley, Suffolk Sep (or Nov ?) 2018.
- 25: 1997.0156. Thetford, Lefvie (i.e. Leofwine (?), although identified on *EMC* site as Leofric). 0.99g, Light series. Found Holme Hale, Norfolk, 1998 (sic).
- 26: 1977.0213. Winchester, Ladmaer (i.e. Leodmaer). Wnr, Light series. Recorded on *EMC* site as found on Cathedral Green, Winchester, Hampshire, and as of *Expanding Cross* type, "no further details", but presumably the coin of this mint and moneyer, Light series, found in Winchester excavations, 1969.
- 27: 2017.0023. York, Arngrim. 1.15g, Light series, *Jewel Cross* bust. Found Barton on Humber, Lincs. 2016.
- 28: 2018.0295. York, Lefnath (i.e. Leofnoth). Wnr, but Light series, *Jewel Cross* bust. Die-duplicate of SCBI 21, 264. Found Market Rasen, Lincs., date not stated.
- 29: 1998.0141. York, [] (?). Small fragment, wnr, perhaps Light series (so attributed on *EMC* site). Found Swallow, Lincs., Dec 1989.
- 30: 1987.0159. Uncertain mint, []c. Fragment, 0.29g, *PAXS* style bust, Light series. The *PAXS* style bust suggests that the coin is attributable to a moneyer working at Lincoln, Stamford or York, and the coin may perhaps be of the Lincoln moneyer Godric. Found near Lincoln, Lincolnshire 1986.
- 31: 1993.0231. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.54g, Light series. Part of reverse inscription may read]E (?) ON D[], and mint may therefore be Thetford. Found West Walton, Norfolk May 1993.
- 32: 2014.0162 (= *PAS SF-F09C1D*). Uncertain mint and moneyer. Cut farthing, 0.22g, Light series. Surviving part of reverse inscription can be read as **NPIO**, and, if so, coin

presumably of a moneyer whose name ends **NPI**, with **O** as the first letter of **ON** (but reading is not certain). Found Birdbrook, Essex, 2014.

Not attributable to Heavy series or to Light series (7) :

1: 1987.0155. Canterbury, Leofstan. Wnr, no image. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, no further details. Found Halnaker, Sussex, by Jan 1988.

2: 2000.0136. London, Bricisie. Cut farthing, 0.3g, no image. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, Heavy series, but weight not decisive. Found Redcastle Furze, Thetford, Norfolk, 1988-9.

3: 2000.0100. London, Leofred. Wnr, no image. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, no further details. Found Royal Oak Farm, Elsfield, Oxfordshire, by 1998.

4: 1980.0062. York, Leofnoth. Wnr, no image. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, no further details. Found Hunmanby, Yorks., by 1976.

5: 1993.0231. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Wnr, no image. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, Light series, but no evidence adduced. Found Ogbourne St. George, Wilts., 1991.

6: 2001.0859. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Wnr, large fragment. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, “no further details”. Found Sturton by Stow, Lincs., Sep 1996.

7: 2000.0135. Uncertain mint and moneyer. Cut halfpenny, 0.56g, no image. Recorded on *EMC* site as of *Expanding Cross* type, Heavy series, but weight not decisive. Found Redcastle Furze, Norfolk, 1988-9.

Continental imitation (1):

1: 2010.0160 (= PAS SF-471D88). Imitative. 0.95g. Recorded on *EMC* site as belonging to Light series, doubtless on grounds of weight, but coin was published in *Coin Register* 2011, no.112, as “Scandinavian (?) imitation”, since style of coin is obviously imitative. The coin is also identified as a Scandinavian imitation on the *PAS* site, and the suggestion that the coin is of Scandinavian origin is plausible. Found Waldringfield, Suffolk, Mar 2010.

